THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY
WM. SAUNDERS,
Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

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Life Assurance Company,
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Gross Assets, Jan. 1st, 1870,
$10,510,824!

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AMOUNT INSURED IN 1869, $50,492,941.

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☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

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OPPOSITE THE COLLEGE,
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No intoxicating liquors kept on the premises. Ladies will receive special attention, and be free from any annoyance. Prices moderate.

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THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MAY 28, 1870. NO. 27.

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mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

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Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mar5-3m

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Office in Porter & Cowell's new building, opposite the College, Main street, Woodland. mh5-3m

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Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

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CAPITAL HOTEL,
CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,
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MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.

mh25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

PACIFIC
Fruit and Vegetable
DEPOT!
Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

SOMEONE'S SERVANT GIRL.

She stood there leaning wearily
Against the window frame,
Her face was patient, sad and sweet,
Her garments coarse and plain;
"Who is she, pray?" I asked a friend,
The red lips gave a curl—
"Really, I do not know her name—
She's some one's servant girl."

Again I saw her on the street
With burden trudge along;
Her face was sweet and patient still,
Amid the jostling throng;
Slowly but cheerfully she moved,
Guarding with watchful care
A market basket much too large
For her slight hands to bear.

A man I'd thought a gentleman,
Went pushing rudely by
Sweeping the basket from her hands,
But turning not his eye;
For there was no necessity
Amid that busy whirl,
For him to be a gentleman—
To some one's servant girl.

Ah I well it is, that God above
Looks in upon the heart,
And never judges anyone
By just the outer part;
For if the soul be pure and good,
He will not mind the rest,
Nor question what the garments were
In which the form was dressed.

And many a man and woman fair,
By fortune reared and fed,
Who will not mingle here below
With those who earn their bread,
When they have passed away from life
Beyond the gates of pearl,
Will meet before their Father's throne
With many a servant girl.

AN INTERLUDE OF 1800 YEARS.—It was in the first century of the Christian era that the ashes of Vesuvius buried the great and luxurious and wicked city of Pompeii, and concealed beneath their drifting heaps the splendid palaces of the most voluptuous population the world has ever seen. The theatre was densely crowded, when the first awful subterranean rumble, and the first red glare from the crater of the angry volcano gave warning of impending doom. An earthquake "rang down the curtain," and for nearly eighteen hundred years, the silence of death brooded over the mimic scene. A few days ago the cable brought us this item: The theatre at Pompeii has been reopened, after an interval of *eighteen hundred years*, the piece performed on the interesting occasion being "The Daughter of the Regiment." During this long protracted *entre-act*, the whole world underwent amazing change. The dama, in its modern sense, was born. Mediæv monks invented and performed their "Mysteries," in which God Almighty, the Messiah, the Virgin Mary, Pontius Pilot, and Judas Iscariot were the chief *dramatis personæ*. More than a thousand years after the destruction of Pompeii, Shakspeare, the son of the butcher of Stratford-upon-Avon, gave to the world his "Hamlet" and "Macbeth." More centuries rolled away, and the emasculated taste of later generations caused altars to be erected in honor of new dramtic idols. Shakspeare was neglected for Sheridan Knowles; Knowles in turn was superseded by Boucicault and Tom Taylor. And now, in the year of grace 1870, the "theatre at Pompeii," where Glaucus the Greek, and Arbaces the Egyptian, witnessed the savage contests of gladiators, and saw Christian captives delivered over to wild beasts, is "reopened" with "The Daughter of the Regiment." —*S. F. Figaro.*

JOHN BROWN'S BODY MARCHING ON. A little negro boot-black entered the store-house of one of our Front street merchants, and politely invited the salesman in front to have a "shine for five cents." The clerk sought to excuse himself from the proffered invitation by saying that he would black the urchin's boots for "five cents." The negro eyed him for a second, and with the utmost nonchalance placed his muddy boots upon a box, and told the clerk to "take a chair and he would pay him five cents." The clerk determined to keep his word, and proceeded to pick up the darkey's brush and blacking, but was immediately stopped by the youngster, who cried, "Look ya here; you got to get your own brush and blacking for dis job." Amid the laughter of a crowd the plucky clerk at once produced brush and blacking, and in a few minutes the negro's boots became acquainted with a scientific polish. When the deed was done, the little "nig" produced a five cent piece, and departed, whistling the once popular air, "John Brown's body lies mouldering in the grave."—*Memphis Avalanche.*

A BEAUTIFUL IDEA.—Away among the Alleghanies there is a spring so small that a single ox on a summer's day could drain it dry. It steals its unobtrusive way among the hills till it spreads out into the beautiful Ohio. Thence it stretches away a thousand miles; leaving on its banks more than a hundred villages and cities, and many a cultivated farm, and bearing a half thousand steamboats. Then joining the Mississippi it stretches away some twelve hundred miles more till it falls into the emblem of eternity. It is one of the greatest tributaries to the ocean which obedient only to God, shall roar till the angel, with one foot on the sea and the other on the land, shall swear that time shall be no longer. So with moral influence. It is a rill—a rivulet—a river—an ocean—and as boundless and fathomless as eternity.

NEWSPAPER INFLUENCE.—The Rev. DeWitt Talmadge, in a recent Philadelphia lecture, said of the Press: "I now declare that I consider the newspapers to be the grand agency by which the gospel is preached, ignorance is cast out, oppression dethroned, crime extirpated, the world raised, heaven rejoiced, and God be glorified. In the clanking of the printing press, as sheets fly off, I hear the Lord Almighty proclaiming to all the dead nations of the earth, "Lazarus come forth!" and to the retreating surges of darkness, "Let there be light!"

HIGHEST TOWN IN THE WORLD.—The White Pine *News* says: Austin in Lander county has been elevated. A letter from the well known civil engineer, long resident there, states that, being satisfied the barometers in use were all wrong, and in order to confound the experts, he went to work and manufactured an aneroid barometer in order to ascertain the exact altitude of Austin. The barometer works to a charm, and places Austin 11,000 feet higher than Treasure Peak, or about 20,256 feet above the level of the sea.

A REMARKABLE marriage took place at Galesburg, Illinois, recently. The parties were Samuel R. Crosley, of New York, aged 83, and Mrs. Amanda Hurd, of Galesburg, aged 81. They were engaged at the age of 18 and 16 respectively, but broke their troth, and since then have each followed two companions to the grave.

Terence McGrant.

The Washington correspondent of Pomeroy's *Democrat* writes the following humorous letter:

WASHINGTON, April xivin, aten sivinty.

Misther Pummery: This is the quarest place intirely. Wan wake we are as flush of money as a man wid a Government conthract, and the next wake we are bushted flat as a Methodist minister before a donation. But at the present moment we are full of money. Arrah, be jabers, it is asther sthicking out of ivery pocket in me clothes, except wan. Mr. Butler tuck breakfasht wid us this morning, and he sat on me right, and while a ministher from St. Louis, who is making a short visit of a few months wid us, was axing a blessing for the good things of which we are about to partake at Government expense, that ould divil Butler claned out me right hand vesht pocket. I caught him at it, and tould him so, but he said I couldn't prove it. Be gorra I am losing confidence in paple ivery day, but what can a man do? He can't carry a burglar-proof safe in his pocket all the time. I think I will adopt the prevailing fashion and get even wid them by staling a bit meeself.

Perhaps yez may be houlding yer breath for me to inform yez how we have made so much money since me lasht letter, and so I will be afther telling it all, as far as I understhand it meself. You see, in the course of human events, it become nicissary for me cousin to sign the proclamation, or what do you call it, declaring the Fifteenth Commandment a part of the institution, or Constitution, or something. I may get this mixed up, because it's too dape wather for me when ye talk about Constitutions and thim things; things that used to be fashionable in ould times. Well, there was a great crowd gathered to see me cousin Ulises sign the proclamation, and wan man who keeps a whisky shop on Pinnsylvania Avenue, he called me one side, and said if I would procure the pen that cousin used to sign the proclamation he would give me a hundred dollars. I promised to do it, and then another man came to me and made a similar offer, and be jabers if ye will belave it, in less than tin minutes I had promised that pen to nearly the whole of the Republican party, and I didn't know what to do. I was bound to kape my word, that they might see there was at laist one mimber of the family that could be thrusted out of sight. In me anxiety about me honor I had recorse to me wife, Bridget. I would advise all men, when they have a knotty subject on their minds, to go to their wives and lay it before them. Me word for it, gintlemin, wives are the besht min in the family—whin they get over sowing their wild oats and running away with other men. (This is a bit of reflection on Bridget; but thin she can't read and niver will find it out; but if she does ye will have to sind me a bottle of hair restorative.)

Well, as I was saying, I tould Bridget me thrubles, and afther grasping the matter wid that giant mind of hers, says she to me, says she:

"Teddy, you jist go to the sthore as quick as iver you can, and get a quart-measure full of the same kind of pens, and we will sell them to these loyal divils."

Oh, that woman of mine would make a gigantic Brigadier Colonel in a time of peace.

So I just got a quantity of thim pens, and dipped them into an ink bottle, and the way I sold them was afther putting me in mind of a sutler selling wormy crackers to sick soldiers at tin times what they cost. The loyal colored people and their imitators the white folks, actually beset me with granbacks, until I thought my life life would be sacrificed on the altar of me counthry. Me wife, Bridget, stood and took the money, but she got into a row wid a gentleman from Boston, who insisted on getting the pen for a paltry twinty dollars, and afther she had hit him a whelt over the head, me cousin Ulisses came out into the hall, where we had kept our stationary store, and wanted to know what the divel was the mather. When he found out what we were doing he ordered us to come to his room. When he got us there he said till us:

"Teddy and Bridget, I am surprised at you. To think that any member of our family should speculate on the eccentricities of the people, and take their hard earnings widout returning an equivalent. O! Terence, Terence, that it should come to this. *Now, divide with me*, or I will have you arrested for playing a confidence game!"

D'ye mind the cheek of him, Misther Pummery? But afther dividing wid him I had consolation in the thought that half a loaf was better than no bread.

My cousin was in great disthress about wan mimber of our family, although he is a disthant rilative. I allude to ould Misther Dint, father to the General what me cousin Ulisses married his daughter, as is Mrs. Grant now. Ye see this ould gintleman is a Dimmecrat, and all we can say or do won't break him of the habit. He retains the ould Dimmecratic fashion of denouncing, staling and chating, and all such loyal things, and the Lord knows he has all he can attend to here in that line. He don't hesitate to tell me cousin, right till his face, the blaggard, what he thinks of his taking prisints and paying for them in Government appointments. Fhy, this ould man is worse than your newspaper, a pitching into me cousin for every little departure from the rules of propriety. Fhen me cousin appointed Bradley, Judge of the Sooprame Court, to pay for the Long Branch house, the ould man Dint said "that reminds me of President Jefferson—in a horn." But the lasht indignity that me cousin has recaved from the hands or mouth of this ould Dimmecrat was when he signed the proclamation the other day which made niggers white men. There was a large crowd in the room, and afther me cousin had made "his X mark" the ould man couldn't sthand it any longer, so he said:

"You fools will be ashamed of this insult to the American people in less than two years."

General Dint himself jist laughs at every such remark his father makes, and do you know I belave the Gineral himself is more than half Dimmecrat. Begorra, can't it be there is trechery in the White House. It looks moighty like it.

Speaking about the White House makes me think that ye must not call it the White House any more. At the request of a large quantity of colored troops, whom you may remember fought nobly, my cousin has issued an order that it shall be called the "Xicutive Mansion." Any word or sintence which makes a distinction betune white and black nagers must go out of use here, out of respect to the new Republican voters.

I am about to get an office at lasht. Ye see there are many paple who have sthole money from the Government heretofore, which lays heavy on their stomachs, and they are sending it back. Av coorse there ain't wan in a thousand that do it, and those that do sind it back we fear are about to join the other party. Well, this money has heretofore gone into the "conscience fund," but the fund is getting so full we are going to take possession of it. Me cousin Ulisses and meself are in "snukes" in it. So if ye want to do a good thing be me just entreat all Republicans to return a portion of the money they have sthole. If Baily would only come down with a part of his. Whist, now he may. There's stranger things happened, sich as me cousin refusing a present, for instance. Yer speculator in conscience and things.

TERENCE MCGRANT.

How it Works.

The Chicago *Times* has a letter dated Niles, Michigan, April 5th, which gives a fair illustration of the workings of the Fifteenth Amendment throughout the Northern States or elsewhere when voting is not done by the musket. The letter says:

On Thursday last the Democracy placed in the field for Mayor of our city, Hon. Franklin Muzzy, the old incumbent, who has dared to do his duty. It must be confessed he had offended during the year a large number of Democratic voters, and his election was considered very doubtful, especially as Dr. E. J. Bonine, decidedly the most popular Republican in the city, was to run against him. The booming cannon on Friday, announcing the ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment and the arrival of the colored troops, was but the announcement of the death knell of the Republican party here. It united the Democracy, while it disorganized the Republicans.

But two years since the people of this State pronounced against negro suffrage by a majority of near 50,000; yet the Legislature, composed mostly of fourth-rate men, dared to adopt the Fifteenth Amendment. The announcement of its first adoption, in a clandestine manner, roused many a Republican to action. Some took an open and bold stand in favor of the whole Democratic ticket, while many others quietly deposited a straight Democratic vote. On Saturday 54 colored men registered in this city, 35 of whom were in the First Ward. On the morning of election every one of them appeared early at the polls, and, with two or three exceptions, voted the whole Republican ticket. At this, Republican after Republican in the various wards seized Democratic tickets and the result showed the largest Democratic majority ever given in this city. The whole number of votes polled was 1,006. Mr. Muzzy received 84 majority. The average Democratic majority is 100; last year only about 40. In the Republican stronghold, the Third Ward, the Republicans elected one Alderman and one Constable by reduced majorities. The Democratic candidate for Supervisor in that Ward, George Bond, beat himself by declaring he would not qualify if elected. Notwithstanding 54 negroes voted the straight Republican ticket, the Democracy gave the largest majority ever known in the city. The Revolution has fairly commenced. A large portion of the Republicans declared they desired to see the abolition of slavery, and that having been accomplished, they never did, nor never will consent to be governed by negroes, and hereafter will be found in the Democratic ranks.

THE GREAT MYSTERY.—The body is to die. No one who passes the charmed boundary comes back to tell. The imagination visits the land of shadows—sent out from some window of the soul over life's restless waves—but wings its way wearily back without a life leaf in its beak as a token of merging life beyond the closely blending horizon. The great sun comes and goes in the heavens, yet breathes no secret of the etherial wilderness. The crescent moon cleaves her nightly passage across the upper deep, but tosses overboard no signals. The sentinel stars challenge each other as they walk their nightly rounds, but we catch no syllable of their countersign which gives passage to the heavenly camp. Between this, and the other life, there is a great gulf fixed, across which neither foot nor eye can travel. The gentle friend whose eyes we have closed in their last sleep long years ago, died with rapture in her wonder-stricken eyes, a smile of ineffable joy upon her lips, and hands folded over a triumphant heart; but her lips were past speech, and intimated nothing of the vision that enthralled her.

BONE FELLON.—Of all the painful things can there be any so excruciatingly painful as a bone fellon? We know of none that flesh is heir to, and as this malady is quite frequent and the subject of much earnest consideration, we give the latest recipe for its cure, which is given by that high authority, the London *Lancet*: "As soon as the pulsation which indicates the disease is felt, put directly over the spot a fly blister, about the size of your thumb nail, and let it remain for six hours, at the expiration of which time, directly under the surface of the blister may be seen the fellon, which can be instantly taken out with the point of a needle or lancet."

TO KEEP BUTTER COOL.—Place a cake of butter in a saucer, and set it on a common dinner plate. Fill the plate with water, but not high enough to run into the saucer, and place over the butter a common porous flower-pot, which is just large enough to surround the saucer and stand it in the water. If the flower-pot has a hole in the bottom close it with a cork. Set it all in a cool place, and occasionally drench the whole with cold water. If it is arranged in the morning, and properly attended to during the day, the butter for tea will be nearly as firm as if kept in an ice-house. If the flower pot be wrapped with a cloth it will be better still.

A SORE MOUTH.—Chinamen who make cigars, says the *Workingman's Journal*, moisten the end with their Asiatic lips, many of them ulcerated with inherent blood disease. The result is, we hear a complaint going the rounds that smokers are beginning to suffer with sore mouth. Smokers had better give heed to this. A poisonous humor may be thus introduced in the blood, which can never be got rid of.

Democracy Past and Present.

The following letter to the Detroit *Free Press* is worth a perusal. We copy it:

NEW YORK, April 16.

Democrats of other States who read the New York *World* must be considerably puzzled to discover the real object of the controversy between that journal and a certain alleged ring of party leaders. Here it is well understood to be only a pretty strife for leadership in this city. It is personal, not political—men, not measures; therefore, no one can feel much anxiety about the result beyond the borders of New York.

To my mind the Democratic party of the nation has no present need of leadership, nor of candidates for office, nor of anything half so much as a proper use of its common sense.

Let us examine some of the ancient principles of the party and ascertain whether there has been any departure from them. From Thomas Jefferson's first inaugural address of March 4, 1801, we extract the following:

"The support of the State Government in all their rights as the most competent administrations of our domestic concerns and the surest bulworks against anti-Republican tendencies.

"The preservation of the General Government, in its whole constitutional vigor, as the sheet-anchor of our peace at home and safety abroad.

"A jealous care of the right of election by the people.

"The supremacy of the civil over the military authority.

"Economy in the public expense that labor might be lightly burdened.

"The honest payment of our debts and sacred preservation of the public faith.

"Freedom of religion, freedom of the Press, and freedom of persons under protection of the *habeas corpus* and trial by juries impartially selected."

Further, let the Democratic platform of thirty years ago speak:

"*Resolved*, That the Federal Government is one of limited powers, derived solely from the Constitution, and the grants of power shown therein ought to be strictly construed by all the departments and agents of the Government, and that it is expedient and dangerous to exercise doubtful constitutional powers."

These ancient principles, which have been many times reaffirmed in the conventions of the party, remain distinctively Democratic. A brief history of political parties will exhibit this truth in a more striking light. During Washington's administration two parties were formed: one contending for a liberal, and the other for a strict construction of the Constitution. The first was known as the Federal, and the second as the Democratic party. The Federalists were headed by John Adams, and the Democrats by Thomas Jefferson. The Federal party, under different names, such as Federalists and Whigs, and now Republicans, have ever held the same liberal construction of the grants of power in the Constitution—determined ultimately to make the Government stronger and more centralized, and which, if not effectually checked, must end in imperial government!

The Democratic party still holds to its ancient name and faith. It needs no encomium. Behold its history. For upwards of seventy years it has been devoted to the principles of a strict construction of the powers granted in the Constitution—in favor of the rights of the States, the union of the States and liberties of the citizens! From the foundation of the General Government two forces have been contending for the mastery in this country—Federal power against State sovereignty. The Republican party long since ceased to be liberal and has become usurpative in the administration of the Federal power, claiming that concentration which is but another name for usurpation, is a necessity of the national development. The Democratic party maintains its original policy—insisting upon the constitutional right of State sovereignty—and is uncompromising in its opposition to centralization as incompatible with self-government.

I have done with the past; now, then, let the statesmanship of the present speak out the immediate policy of the Democratic party of the nation. Let it be national and patriotic—suited to the East and West and South; advocating only such measures as have a universal application, wherever the Constitution rules and the American flag waves.

I am free to say here that I do not subscribe to the cant phrase, "measures not men." Is it the harness and not the horses that possess power? The administration of the Government ought to be in the ablest hands. I do not think the hands in which it is now placed answer to that description! Statesmen of simple, well-meant endeavors do not succeed at the head of the Government, but those only of commanding talents. Those administrations have proved most brilliant and successful which have been headed by statesmen of energy and fitness. Mark the lessons of history!

At the proper time, I believe, the right man will be nominated and elected by the Democrats. "Time at last sets all things even." C. C. G.

A VALUABLE RECIPE.—Are you troubled with roaches, or ants?—then we can tell you how to manage them: Go to a drug store and buy a pound of powdered borax; scatter the borax on shelves and other places where the roaches or ants do congregate, and they will soon disappear. We have tried it on the large black roaches, large black ants, and little yellow ants, with equal success. The borax may also be perhaps an equally sure remedy for other vermin. In any event, there is no danger in trying it, as it is a harmless drug.

FORT SUMPTER is in danger of being carried off by tourists. A Charleston paper of the 22d says: "If all Fort Sumpter excursionists bring away as much of the Fort as a party of eight Northerners did yesterday, as relics, the Government, if it waits awhile, will be saved the expense of leveling the walls."

THE *Revolution* is angry with the Episcopal marriage service for "clinging to the word "obey," as applied to the female party of the second part. How about the epistles of St. Paul? Are they too, at "loggerheads with time?"

THE registration at Richmond, Virginia, shows 680 more whites than black voters. Last year the negroes were several hundred in the majority.

The Democratic Party Vindicated.

During the debate in the Senate recently, Mr. Morrill, of Vermont, made an attack on the Democracy, which was ably defended by Mr. Saulsbury, of Delaware. We copy from the *Congressional Globe*:

Mr. Morrill (of Vermont)—I have nearly as much confidence in the rebels of the South in relation to our financial policy as I have in the Democratic party. I believe that they will support the honor of the country about as faithfully, perhaps as well as the Democratic party; and when it comes to the question of the emancipation of the colored race, the South, I believe that the Southern rebels will be as true, if not truer, to the cause of freedom than the Northern Democracy.

Mr. Saulsbury—Mr. President, the silence of the Democratic members of this body pursng the debate has on several occasions met with animadversions on the other side. I for myself, sir, am tired of it, or rather, I should say, I am tired of some things which constantly, notwithstanding our silence, have been said in reference to the party to which I belong. There has not been a single day since this debate commenced that some persons very wise in their own conceits, have not seen proper to speak in very disparaging terms of the Democratic party. We have heard to-day from one Senator that he has more confidence in the people of Virginia than he has in the Democratic party. I do not know what his confidence in the people of Virginia is, but his remark evidently was intended to mean that there was not much confidence to be reposed either in the people of Virginia or in the Democratic party. I am exceedingly sorry that that Senator made the remark, showing his want of confidence in the two million Democrats in the United States. Sir, when those two million Democrats shall hear it, when the telegraph shall flash the news to them, I am afraid they will be terribly pained; I am afraid they will weep at the idea that confidence from so distinguished a source cannot be accorded them. Sir, it is time that such remarks had ceased to be made in the Senate of the United States, especially when nothing is said on our part to provoke them. Who cares for the lack of confidence thus expressed? Whom does it hurt? Mr. President, when the party to whom these Senators belong have done so much to exalt the character of this nation, to build it up, to make it respected at home and honored abroad, as the Democratic party have done for it, then will be the time for them to insist upon a comparison between their party and the Democratic party. Sir, the Democratic party took the management of your country in hand when you numbered but fifteen States and some five or six million people. Every foot of territory that has ever been added to the United States has been added by Democratic administrations. Every foreign war that has been fought, every triumph over a foreign foe that has ever been achieved, has been achieved under a Democratic administration. . . .

What has the Republican party done that its advocates should taunt Democrats on this floor with a want of fidelity to the country, or that it should set itself up as the great judge of the Democratic party, its policy and its administration of the country? A brief existence of eight or nine years; a land deluged in blood; almost every acre of your soil freshened with graves; a debt amounting to billions of dollars; a people crushed to earth by onerous taxation, and every safeguard of civil and constitutional liberty set at defiance, ignored and trampled upon. These are its achievements. You cannot look at the history of the Democratic party and charge it with violations of the fundamental law of the land of which your party has been guilty. During the period of sixty years that the Democratic party administered the affairs of this Government it never arrested one—no, not even the humblest American citizen, and tried him on a criminal accusation, except by due process of law. No man's house was ever invaded, except under legal authority, during the whole sixty years that the Democratic party administered the Government; not one public Press was ever suppressed. This party of yesterday, when they came into power, found a Constitution under which the people of this country had lived for seventy or eighty years in the enjoyment of all the blessings of civil and constitutional liberty; they found this Constitution, made by the great and wise men who laid the foundations of your Government deep in the principles of constitutional liberty, and without any experience in so great a work they set to work patching it up, until now, if the great men who made it could rise from the dead, or descend from heaven, they would scarcely recognize the instruments they had made. But, sir, I will not, unless further provoked, indulge longer in this line of remark. It is foreign, I admit, to the subject which ought to be the legitimate subject under discussion. I have only made these remarks because, day after day, we in the minority in this chamber have heard denunciations of the party to which it is our pride and our honor to belong, by gentlemen on the other side of the chamber. Sir, if blows hereafter are given, blows shall be returned.

THE NEW YORK ELECTION.—Say, you long-faced, solemcolly, sickly-looking loyal followers of the meek and lowly nig., have you heard any nuse from Noo York lately. Well, for fear you have not, we will simply state that they had a little election over there on the 17th, and, by way of parenthesis, we will also state that the darned Copperheads have carried the State by a majority of about 80,000, more or less. How is that for treason, eh? How do you like the New York style of "making treason odious?" How do you like the practical workings of the Fifteenth Amendment? The colored troops "fit" nobly, didn't they? Don't you think it would be a good idea to have another amendment added to the Constitution? Shoo, fly, don't bodder me. You had better hire Wilkes Booth to come back and try his skill on Sumner, Butler & Co., or you will not be able to carry a single State in the Union within another year. May be you had better attempt to shove a few more amendments down the people's throats with bayonets. We think another "amendment" pill would justly physic your party to death. Don't you wish you were a black nigger instead of a white one? We are sorry for you, gentlemen, but we can't cry worth a cent. The only thing that will save you now is the admission of hogs and dogs to the right of suffrage.—*Amador Dispatch.*

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR
RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion.....$2 00
Each subsequent insertion.....1 00
Legal advertising at rates established by law.
A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.
Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.
☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

OFFICIAL PAPER.

Saturday, May 28th, 1870.

SALMON FOR THE EAST.—On Monday last, A. Booth, of Chicago, dispatched nearly nine tons of salmon for the East.

ENDOWMENT.—Mrs. Charlotte Seymour has bequeathed $20,000 to the San Francisco Lying-in and Foundling Hospital.

FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT.—The Democratic majority in New York State is now estimated by the Albany *Argus* at 88,000.

BARNUM.—The great showman, Barnum, lectured on the 20th in San Francisco, on "Health, Happiness and Money Making."

ANOTHER PAPER.—It is said a new daily Democratic paper is soon to be started at Washington with a capital of $100,000.

CHASE FOR PRESIDENT.—The New York *Sun* (Radical) comes out boldly in favor of Chief Justice Chase for the Presidency in 1872.

DON'T LIKE THE MIXTURE.—The Portland (Oregon) School Directors have refused to admit negro children to the same schools with white.

STOCKTON CANAL.—A company to construct a canal from Stockton to Venice, on the San Joaquin river, has been organized, with a capital stock of $3,500,000.

DARIEN CANAL.—It is said that the prospects for ratification of the Darien Canal treaty by the Columbian Congress are not favorable. The debate has been very bitter.

ANOTHER BROTHER-IN-LAW.—The President has nominated one of his brother-in-laws, Mr. George W. Dent, to be Appraiser of Merchandise at the Port of San Francisco.

OUT FOR FREE TRADE.—The Sacramento *Union* and San Francisco *Alta* have both come out in favor of free trade. The "independent press" are trimming their sails to catch the popular breeze.

THE NEW MINT.—The corner-stone of the new Mint building was laid in San Francisco on the 24th with Masonic ceremonies. The building will be completed by the 1st of July, 1871, and will cost $1,500,000.

SMALL-POX.—There are two cases of small-pox in the Pest House at San Francisco, and the British ship *Niagara*, which arrived on Sunday, had two cases of the disease on board and was ordered into quarantine.

ANNUAL TURNFEST.—This great anniversary will be celebrated on a magnificent scale at Marysville, commencing on Sunday next and lasting three days. Excursionists will be taken over the railroad at half fare.

WASHINGTON POLITICS.—A correspondent of the Sacramento *Union* writes that a split has taken place in the Republican party in Washington City, and that there are two candidates in the field, which may give the election to the Democrats.

TEST FOR VOTERS.—In a meeting of the San Francisco Democratic County Committee, the test adopted was: That all be allowed to vote at the ensuing election, who intend to vote for the Democratic nominees at the next municipal election.

SURVEYING PARTY.—The Colusa *Sun* says: On Tuesday a corps of engineers passed through Colusa, having made a survey from Woodland. They ran a line through Sixth street, in town, passed over the river, and took their course toward Red Bluff.

FIRE UNDERWRITERS DISSOLVED.—The San Francisco Board of Underwriters having been broken up, every company is now pitching in on its own merits, and the rat s of insurance are already very much reduced. The imminent profits of the companies will now be cut down somewhat, and property owners will be correspondingly benefitted.

URIQUEZ ASSASSINATED.—The South American mails bring full details of the assassination of Uriquez, April 11, in Buenos Ayres. The scene was frightful. The General is said to have been shot by assassins who entered his room, and in the presence of his two daughters, who heroically attempted to defend him, the eldest killing one of the assassins.

MASSACHUSETTS' LOVE FOR THE NEGRO.—The Republicans of Massachusetts, having no need of the negroes at the polls, have, by Constitutional prohibition excluded from the franchise all persons who cannot read and write. A contemporary asks: If this rule were applied to the negroes in the Southern States what would become of the so called "Republican party in those States?

MORE ROGUERY IN HIGH PLACES.—Mr. Morgan, member of Congress from Ohio, stated on the floor of the House on the 21st ult., during the debate on the Naval Appropriation Bill, that he "knew and could prove" that the Secretary of the Navy "had estimated for the pay of naval officers two millions of dollars over their legal salaries." The assertion of Mr. Morgan was not disputed.

FIVE PERSONS MURDERED.—A cable telegram says great excitement was occasioned by the brutal murder of five persons on the 24th inst., at Uxbridge, England, namely, a father, mother, sister-in-law and two children. The sister was to be married the next day. No clue to the murderer. Later information says it seems that the father, mother, sister, wife and four children were killed at Uxbridge by a rejected lover of the sister. He hastily embarked on a train for London, and has not since been heard of.

COLUSA RACES.—The spring meeting of the Colusa County Jockey Club will commence on Tuesday, the 14th of June, and continue four days. The following are the officers of the Club: President, John Boggs; Vice Presidents, J. M. Culp, George Hagar, J. L. Gibson, Colusa County; Colonel E. J. Lewis, Tehama; Dr. S. T. Brewster, Plumas; Charles F. Reed, Yolo; C. E. Filkins, Yuba; Treasurer, Harry Peyton; Secretary, C. D. Bellows; Steward, Martin Tate. These races will no doubt attract a large attendance of people, and bring together many of the best horses of the State. Some look upon Colusa as the Kentucky of the State on the horse question.

RUMORED RAILROAD SALE.—It is rumored currently that the California Pacific Railroad has been bought by the Central Railroad Company. The Solano *Republican* is informed that the transfer will take place immediately, and says "it is the design of the Company to run their passenger trains by the Vallejo route, and use the Western Pacific for freight.—The Sacramento *Union* of Thursday last puts a quietus on these rumors again by the following announcement: "We are requested to deny, on authority, that any sale of the Vallejo Railroad to the Central Pacific Company has taken place, or that there is any probability of the same occurring." This will last till some of the enemies of the California Pacific Railroad get up another "sell."

THE CHINESE HORDE COMING.

Within the past two weeks some two thousand more Chinese locusts have been added to the swarm of that class of population already on this coast! Two thousand in two weeks! Think of it, ye thousands of laboring men in California who are now idle because of the influx of these idol-worshipping, disease-bearing, rice-eating beings, each one of whom fills the place of a white man, or woman, as the case may be. Suppose the various avenues of labor occupied by the hundred and fifty thousand Chinamen on this coast were filled by white men and women, how different would be the condition of the people to-day. There would be no lack of employment for every man who was willing to work, and that, too, at good wages. It has been estimated that for every Chinaman in the country a dollar per day is hoarded and sent or taken back to China, of course being forever lost to this country. A little figuring will show what an immense sum the laboring men of our own race are thus annually deprived of. The result is, improvement is retarded, the great agricultural resources of the State remain undeveloped, our own people are out of employment, thousands of them, and the only benefit resulting to our State or people is that the rich men, the employers, get their work done for a less price and thereby increase their already large profits. White men cannot compete with Mongolians in the labor market; they will not eat rats and other vermin, or live in hovels fit only for stables or hogpens; they want something more than a shirt and overalls to cover them; most of them have families to support, and they want houses in which to live like human beings. But no, John Chinaman can live on offal and dwell in a hovel; he cares not for improvement, his only desire is to save a few dollars and return to the Flowery Kingdom—return he must, dead or alive—and of course all he has earned goes with him. What wonder, then, that leading Republicans are coming out from the party which favors and encourages this state of things? They see that its continuance bodes ruin to our State. Frank Pixley, one of the brightest stars in the Republican firmament has taken a bold stand against the further importation of Mongolians and in favor of the workingmen of our own race. And we are glad to see that some of the Radical papers are sickening from the overdose and taking the back track. It must come to this. The Pacific Mail Steamship Company is urging Congress to grant, further subsidy of half a million dollars, when it proposes to put on semi-monthly steamers to bring to our shores other anxiously waiting thousands, perhaps millions, now only lacking the means of transportation to swarm in upon us like a blighting tempest. All right-minded men insist that this should be no party question. It should be looked squarely in the face by every white man on the Pacific Coast. It is a question of the most vital importance to all, which resolves itself into this proposition: Shall we sit supinely by and allow this degraded horde to despoil us of our rich inheritance, or shall we set to work and save to ourselves and our children the fine country God has given us.

The Georgia Infamy.

Out of their own mouths are the Radicals condemned. The more honest of the Republican papers are becoming disgusted with the shameful, disgraceful farce of reconstruction in the case of Georgia. The Sacramento *Union*, by far the most influential, as it is the most ably conducted Republican paper on this coast, says this of the crowning infamy. And the same course of treatment has been dealt out to nearly all the Southern States in a greater or less degree since this so-called reconstruction commenced:

The evidence taken shows that two Senators have been approached and resisted the overtures of the corruptionists; that one Republican daily newspaper has actually been bought in the Bullock interest, and that these combined villains have been aiding the moral power of their infamous cause by manufacturing news to order. That is, when it became necessary to show that the people of Georgia were disloyal and guilty of acts of treason and other great crimes, their newspapers would manufacture and publish false reports, without the slightest foundation in truth, and on these the party in Congress would base their speeches and votes for keeping back the final reconstruction of the State, and barring her Senators and Representatives from their seats. It is difficult to conceive of anything more infamous than such conduct; and it is utterly impossible that any political party can justify it and live. * * * Open rebellion is hardly a worse crime against the country than such damning corruption in the name of loyalty. It must be rebuked and punished, or those who can, but will not do it, ought to be sunk out of sight and hearing. If these allegations can be completely made out against Governor Bullock, he ought to be hung in effigy at every town, city and cross-roads throughout the State, dishonored by his administration; and if any law can be found for it, we sincerely hope he may be sent to the State Prison.

INTEREST ON THE BONDS.—Hon. D. W. Voorhees, in a speech made at Indianapolis lately, while speaking of the Funding bill now being advocated by the Radical party, and which is about to become a law, said:

During these forty years in which the bonds are to run, the nation will pay in interest on the five per cent. bonds, eight hundred millions; on the four and a half per cent. bonds, seven hundred and twenty millions; on the four per cent. bonds, six hundred and forty millions, making in all, as interest alone, two thousand one hundred and sixty millions in gold, being more than the entire debt is at this hour, and nine hundred and sixty millions more than the whole amount funded, and still not one dollar of the principal paid, nor the original debt diminished a single farthing. And this is the wise policy offered to the people as a measure of relief. That is all!

INFORMATION WANTED.—Seymour Wells left Woodland, Yolo county, April 14, and proceeded towards Knight's Landing, with the intention of purchasing cattle, and has not been heard from. On his right forearm, done in India ink, were the letters S. W., and his left foot was crippled, his toes being turned up. His family are in great distress over his loss, and any information concerning him, addressed to Mrs. Martha Wells, Sacramento, will be gratefully received.

CELESTIAL RIOT.—A riot occurred in San Francisco on Sunday last among the Chinese, in which some three thousand of the pig-tailed gentry were engaged. The difficulty arose among the washmen. Pistols, knives and all sorts of weapons were used, several Chinamen being seriously wounded. The police charged upon them, and after considerable clubbing dispersed the rioters, capturing 15 or 20 and lodging them in the calaboose.

Letter from Shasta County.

FRENCH GULCH, SHASTA COUNTY, May 25th, 1870.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Here, and all is well. Have been dragged hither and thither till mine hostess vows I should be fed on contract. Was rather startled by my unpropitious start from Woodland. Left the office of the DEMOCRAT; got half-way to the "Overland;" heard shriek of locomotive; hurried up; paid bill; shook hands; grasped bundles, coats, etc., and rushed down—bundles falling, gold jingling and perspiring generally! Arriving at cars found I had taken wrong coat, hunted up a scholar and posted him off. Got it and fell back exhausted. Arriving in Marysville the Baggage Master couldn't find my trunk; didn't see it again until a week after, when it arrived, per express, in French Gulch with a "C. O. D." on it. That fish cost me $10. Moral: Put not thy trust in railroads.

In passing up through the different sections of the State my attention was directed to the scorched-up appearance of grain in the lower portion and the contrast presented by the condition of the grain fields of the more northern districts. Since my arrival here a plentiful quantity of rain has fallen, settling the question of a good crop hereabouts. Strawberries and cherries are now just about ripe; fruit of all kinds is very plentiful. Further north, however, the fruit crop will prove almost a failure in consequence of the heavy frost on or about the 15th inst.

Shasta is still simmering over the declaration of her status as an agricultural district. Meetings have been held, committees formed and Justices of the Peace sent about in every district, collecting affidavits concerning mineral character of the land. This is undoubtedly a mineral country, although I have long been of the opinion that it has no superior for the culture of the grape and the mulberry. From information gathered while in the southern portion of France I believe the soil and climate of this section peculiarly adapted to these two branches of the art. Placer mining is in healthful operation, what little there is of it, but this part of the country is essentially quartz yielding in character, and needs only capital and energy to develop wealth for the State and the country.

DEATH OF AN INDIAN CHIEF.

Quite a little hum of excitement was raised last week by the death of an old Indian chief and desperado, named Doog, who, it seems, held the various tribes and encampments in wholesome fear. Many a deed of blood is attributed to him during the past decade. His camp lies some few miles to the north of this place. He is supposed to have been shot by one of his own tribe in revenge for some injury inflicted while in the "full tide of power." The funeral ceremonies were conducted in the most approved style of Injun *ton*. A four-foot grave was dug and floored with matting. Then Mr. Injun, after being arrayed in his very best, viz.: dark brown pants, red flannel shirt, blue round shoulder and black hat was wrapped up very carefully in a pair of blankets. A rope was now wound around several times about the body, and by the united efforts of a number of loving subjects, tugging at each end of the rope, his dusky Highness was brought down to a circumference of waist that would make a San Francisco belle go mad with envy! Provisions, old clothes, bow and arrows, saddle and bridle, the famous "long shooter" of the deceased, besides other articles of ornament and utility were now thrown into the grave for the benefit of the defunct chieftain in his passage over the Jordan of the Indian, whence dusky and moss-covered tradition has excluded the pale face.

RAILROAD MATTERS—LAND GRANTS.

The people in Shasta township are now commencing to stir themselves, and propose to offer depot and other advantages to the California and Oregon Railroad Company, in order to induce them to pass that place. I saw, last week, a report of the party out on a survey between Marysville and Red Bluff that will show the burden which our State is doomed to bear in her march onward. I refer to the large "land grants" held by individuals and equaling in space almost an empire of the old world. As must very naturally be expected miles of country will have to be traversed by railroads over this chained-up land, bared of habitation or nutritive vegetation, and earnestly protesting through its parched-up grasses and dwarfed shrubbery against this binding of the hands of God. I took, out of curiosity, the area of the farms of some of these lords of nature, and give it for information: Esquon grant, 22,000 acres; Aguas Frias grant, 27,000; Arroyo Chico grant (or Bidwell Ranch), 22,000; Bosquego grant, 27,000; Molino grant, 15,000; Birrendos grant, 22,000—that is, over 200 square miles of good productive land, owned and controlled by some half-dozen men.

FOURTH OF JULY.

I see Shasta has commenced her preparations for a grand Fourth. What are you doing? I almost wish I was back in the dust-covered walls of the old school house, that I might send out my busy train, inciting parents to keep brightly burning the grand old spirit of *Amor Patria*, by the observance of our National anniversary. How well do I remember the time when, hardly proof against the attack of a good sized bantam, I flung a hissing fire-cracker at the head of a scoffing Englishman! Hurrah! then, for the Fourth of July! Hurrah for the patriotic little ones who love to celebrate, and God bless the brave heroes who, under Heaven, made the day so pregnant with glorious memories and immortal deeds!

We are having a grand time up here. The youngsters seemed to be quite wild at my arrival. I was regarded as common property, and the day after my arrival was waited on and informed that material would be placed at my disposal and a series of tableaux expected, right stright straight off, and no mistake. Last Saturday evening we had "Macbeth," recitations and music—quite a success. House "jammed full" and enraptured. Have another in progress, to come off a night or so before my departure.

I am somewhat surprised at the tardiness of the mails from Woodland. Received your paper of the 14th on the 19th. Have not received that of the 21st as yet. There is considerable uneasiness in this part of Uncle Sam's interior, and the observation of an honest Hibernian on the condition of a dyspeptic friend is applicable in either case: "Bedad! he's very irregular in his males!"

W. W. STONE.

JUMPED TO DEATH.—A girl killed herself by "jumping the rope" two hundred times at Pittsburg, recently.

New Advertisements.

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss. In Justice's Court, Putah Township, JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace. Jeremiah Kenniff, plaintiff, vs. Lewis Rewald, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to LEWIS REWALD: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office in the Township of Putah, in the County of Yolo and State aforesaid, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action on file in my office within fifteen days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of forty dollars ($40), alleged to be due and owing said plaintiff on balance of account; all of which is set forth in the complaint on file. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgement for the amount demanded.

Given under my hand, this 26th day of April, 1870. JAMES ONEAL,
my28t3 Justice of the Peace.

To Contractors and Builders!

I AM NOW PREPARED TO FURNISH
BRICK, LIME, SAND,
Plaster Paris and Cement
In any desired quantity, at low figures.
Also take CONTRACTS FOR BRICK WORK.
Residence and Brick Yard in northwest part of Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. my28m3

WOODLAND BAKERY,

First street, (east side) opposite F. S. Freeman's store, near Capital Hotel.

SCHLUER & SIEBER

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of BREAD, PIES, CAKES, etc., etc.

Crackers, of All Kinds,

Wholesale and retail. BOSTON BROWN BREAD hot every Sunday morning, delivered if desired. ☞ Balls and parties supplied on short notice. ☜ The patronage of the public is most respectfully solicited. my23

New Advertisements.

ADDRESS

To the Nervous & Debilitated,

Whose sufferings have been protracted from hidden causes, and whose cases require prompt treatment to render existence desirable: If you are suffering or have suffered from involuntary discharges, what effect does it produce upon your general health? Do you feel weak, debilitated, easily tired? Does a little extra exertion produce palpitation of the heart? Does your liver, or urinary organs, or your kidneys, frequently get out of order? Is your urine sometimes thick, milky or flocky, or is it ropy on settling? Or does a thick scum rise to the top? Or is there a sediment at the bottom after it has stood awhile? Do you have spells of short breathing or dyspepsia? Are your bowels constipated? Do you have spells of fainting or rushing of blood to the head? Is your memory impaired? Is your mind constantly dwelling on this subject? Do you feel dull, listless, moping, tired of company, of life? Do you wish to be left alone, to get away from everybody? Does any little thing make you start or jump? Is your sleep broken or restless? Is the lustre of your eye as brilliant, the bloom on your cheek as bright? Do you pursue your business with the same energy? Do you feel as much confidence in yourself? Are your spirits dull and flagging, given to fits of melancholy? If so, do not lay it to your liver or dyspepsia. Have you restless nights—your back weak, your knees weak, and but little appetite—and you attribute this to dyspepsia or liver complaint?

Now, reader, self-abuse, venereal diseases badly cured, and sexual excesses, are all capable of producing a weakness of the generative organs. The organs of generation, when in perfect health, make the man. Did you ever think that those bold, defiant, energetic persevering successful business men are always those whose generative organs are perfect health? Such men never complain of being melancholy, of nervousness, of palpitation of the heart. They are never afraid they cannot succeed in business; they don't become sad and discouraged; they are always polite and pleasant in the company of ladies and look you and them right in the face—none of your downcast looks or any other meanness about them. I do not mean those who keep the organs inflated by running to excess. These will not only ruin their constitutions, but also those they do business with or for.

How many men, from badly cured diseases, from the effects of self-abuse and excesses, have brought about that state of weakness in those organs that has reduced the general system so much as to induce almost every other disease—idiocy, lunacy, paralysis, spinal affections, suicide, and almost every other form of disease which humanity is heir to, and the real cause of the trouble scarcely ever suspected, and have doctored for all but the right one.

Diseases of these organs require the use of a Diuretic. HELMBOLD'S FLUID EXTRACT BUCHU is the great Diuretic, and is a certain cure for diseases of the Bladder and Kidneys, Gravel, Dropsy, Organic Weakness, Female Complaints, General Debility, and all diseases of the Urinary Organs, whether existing in male or female, from whatever cause originating, and no matter of how long standing.

If no treatment is submitted to, Consumption or insanity may ensue. Our flesh and blood are supported from these sources, and the health and happiness, and that of posterity, depends upon the prompt use of a reliable remedy.

Helmbold's Extract Buchu, established upward of 19 years, prepared by H. T. HELMBOLD, Druggist, 494 Broadway, New York, and 104 South Tenth street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. PRICE—$1.25 per bottle, or 6 bottles for $6.50, delivered to any address. Sold by all Druggists everywhere.

NONE ARE GENUINE UNLESS DONE UP in steel engraved wrapper, with fac simile of my Chemical Warehouse, and signed

H. T. HELMBOLD.

Wholesale Agent in Sacramento,
my28-2m H. C. KIRK, 114 J street.

New Advertisements.

The Best Chance Yet!

I have purchased a very desirable tract of land in the East part of Woodland and divided it into
Homestead Lots, at $150
each, in monthly payments of $10, without interest.

THIS IS A GOOD CHANCE

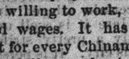
for those in moderate circumstances to secure a home in as desirable a location as any in Woodland. NATHAN ELLIOTT.
Woodland, May 28th, 1870. my28m3

Notice to Teachers.

THE COUNTY BOARD OF EXAMINATION will meet at the Court House in Woodland on WEDNESDAY next, June 1st.

R. R. DARBY,
my28td Co. Superintendent of Yolo Co.

Look Here--For Sale!



I have a Heavy Second-Hand WAGON which I will sell cheap or trade for wood or hauling, or for cash if parties purchasing insist. [my28tf] NATHAN ELLIOTT.

The Palace Photograph Gallery,

OF WOODLAND,

IS NOW OPEN

AND IN

FULL BLAST!

A GRAND SKYLIGHT has been built, requiring nearly 200 feet of Glass.

20 YEARS' EXPERIENCE

In North and South America,

CALIFORNIA,

AND THE WEST INDIES,

Enables the Proprietor, MR. OSBORNE, to promise

THE FINEST AND BEST

Card Pictures,

At the low price of $3 per dozen.

A. W. OSBORNE.

Over Porter & Cowell's new building, Main street, opposite the College. my21-3m

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

—EMBRACING—

Dry Goods,
Groceries,
Clothing,
Boots, Shoes,
Crockery,

And everything else required by a family. The public are invited to call and examine my goods and prices before purchasing elsewhere. My motto is: "Quick Sales and Small Profits!"

I Will not be Undersold!

ap2-3m M. HYMAN.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ap2-3m

Overland House

WOODLAND,

A FIRST-CLASS FAMILY HOTEL.

Rooms Well Ventilated

And neatly furnished.

The table will be supplied with EVERY DELICACY THE SEASON AFFORDS.

☞ Charges moderate and satisfaction guaranteed.
ap23-3m S. W. FOREMAN, Proprietor

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

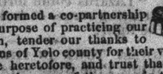
DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. mh12-3m

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

By authority of a special Act of the Legislature of the State of California, approved February 19th, 1870, the Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association have the pleasure to announce that a

GRAND GIFT

CONCERT!

IN AID OF THE

MERCANTILE LIBRARY ASSOCIATION,

Will be given at the

MECHANICS' PAVILION,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

—ON—

Thursday, September 1st, '70,

Under the direction of distinguished artists, and embracing selections from the most favorite masters.

Programme of the Concert to be Hereafter Announced.

Tickets of Admission, $5 each,

GOLD COIN.

Each ticket consists of Five Coupons. The holder of a whole ticket or five coupons will be entitled to admission to the Concert, and to the whole amount of the gift awarded to it.

The holder of each coupon will be entitled to admission to the Concert, and to one-fifth of any gift that may be awarded to such ticket.

To provide funds for this Magnificent Entertainment,

200,000 Tickets will be Sold

AT $5 EACH, GOLD COIN.

TREASURER,

THE BANK OF CALIFORNIA.

During the entertainment, the sum of

$500,000!

U. S. GOLD COIN,

Will be returned to the holders of tickets, by the distribution by chance of the following

GIFTS.

—VIZ:—

1 Gift of	$100.000	Gold.
1 Gift of	50.000	"
1 Gift of	25.000	"
1 Gift of	20.000	"
1 Gift of	19.000	"
1 Gift of	18.000	"
1 Gift of	17.000	"
1 Gift of	16.000	"
1 Gift of	15.000	"
1 Gift of	14.000	"
1 Gift of	13.000	"
1 Gift of	12.000	"
1 Gift of	11.000	"
1 Gift of	10.000	"
1 Gift of	9.000	"
1 Gift of	8.000	"
1 Gift of	7.000	"
1 Gift of	6.000	"
1 Gift of	5.000	"
1 Gift of	4000	"
1 Gift of	3000	"
1 Gift of	2000	"
1 Gift of	1500	"
10 Gifts of $1,000 each.	10.000	"
20 Gifts of 750 each.	15.000	"
20 Gifts of 500 each.	10.000	"
30 Gifts of 400 each.	12.000	"
50 Gifts of 300 each.	15.000	"
50 Gifts of 200 each.	10.000	"
425 Gifts of 100 each.	42.000	"
628 Gifts in all	$500.000	"

After paying the expenses of the entertainment and making the distribution of gifts, as above announced, the balance will be applied to extinguishing the present indebtedness of the Mercantile Library Association.

The Concert and Distribution will take place under the immediate direction of the Board of Trustees of the Mercantile Library Association, assisted by a Supervisory Committee, selected from State, City and County officers, and well known citizens of San Francisco.

Holders of tickets to which gifts may be awarded, will receive tickets or coupons to the Business Agents of the Board of Trustees, at their office,

318 California street,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA.

Orders for Tickets, post paid, accompanied bo remittance will meet with prompt attention.

Tickets for Sale June 1st, '70,

ONLY AT THE OFFICE.

A liberal discount will be allowed where 100, 500 or 1,000 Tickets are bought in one lot. The Trustees have appointed

MAURICE DORE

AND

CHARLES R. PETERS,

No. 318 California street,

Business Agents for the sale of Tickets, and for the Transaction of all Business connected with the entertainment, to whom all communications may be addressed.

ROBERT B. SWAIN, President M. L. A.
W. H. L. BARNES, Vice President "
WM. C. RALSTON, Treasurer "
THOS. R. HAYES, Recording Sec. "
DAVID WILDER, Corresp. Sec. "

TRUSTEES M. L. A.:

WM. ASHBURNER, ISAAC WORMSER,
J. M. McNULTY, ALFD P. ELFELT,
ARTH. M. EBBETS, WM. G. BADGER,
WM. E. WOOD, F. B. REYNOLDS,
SAMUEL HUBBARD.

Notice to Mechanics.

A PREMIUM OF $500

Will be given for the best Model of two Wheels of glass and iron, for this distribution. The Trustees reserve the right to reject any and all models. my14-1m2p

Justice's Summons.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo, ss. In Justice's Court, Putah Township, JAMES ONEAL, Justice of the Peace. J. E. Parmeter, plaintiff, vs. Lewis Rewald, defendant.

The People of the State of California send greeting to LEWIS REWALD: You are hereby summoned to appear before me, at my office in the township of Putah, county of Yolo, and State of California, in an action brought against you by the above named plaintiff, and answer the complaint in said action on file in my office within fifteen days (exclusive of the day of service) after the service on you of this summons. The said action is brought to recover judgment for the sum of thirty and 40-100 dollars, alleged to be due and owing from you to said plaintiff on balance of book account, all of which is set forth in the complaint on file. And you are hereby notified that if you fail to appear and answer said complaint as above required, the said plaintiff will take judgment for the amount demanded.

Given under my hand, this 16th day of May, A. D. 1870. JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

Ordered that the above summons be published in the YOLO DEMOCRAT once a week for two successive weeks.

my21-2w JAMES ONEAL, J. P.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ABRAHAM BARNES, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at his residence, or to his attorneys, Frost & Bush, Woodland.

my21-4t Z. B. KINCHELOE, Administrator.

Dissolution of Copartnership.

THE partnership heretofore existing under the firm name and style of Hubbard & Glasscock is this day dissolved by mutual consent. D. C. Hubbard is alone authorized to settle all debts and accounts due either by or to the firm.

Woodland, May 5th, 1870.

D. C. HUBBARD,
my7-4w THOMAS GLASSCOCK.

GO TO S. HYMAN'S!

Another New Stock of Goods.

I take pleasure in announcing to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity that I have

RENOVATED MY STORE,

On Main street, and have

An Entire New Stock

OF

Dry Goods,
Clothing,
Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, etc., etc.,

Which I will sell at the

LOWEST PRICES.

PLEASE COME

AND EXAMINE

MY NEW STOCK.

Parties who have not received courteous treatment formerly will now have every attention paid to them.

No Trouble to Show Goods!

CHEAPER
THAN
EVER!!

Remember— SELIG HYMAN.

At the Old Stand, Main Street, Woodland.
ap30-3m

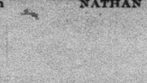
YOLO BATHS!

—AND—

Shaving and Hair-Dressing

SALOON!

Hot, Cold, and Shower Baths!

OPPOSITE  COLLEGE,

Main street, Woodland.

SHAVING, SHAMPOOING,

HAIR CUTTING AND HAIR DYEING Done in the *LATEST AND MOST APPROVED STYLES.*

Ladies' Department.

The Ladies' Hair Dressing and Bath Rooms are in charge of a competent and experienced female, sister of one of the proprietors.

SCHUMACHER, HUMMEL & CO.
my14-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot, WOODLAND. [3m

PAIN KILLER
PERRY DAVIS' SON
PROVIDENCE, R. I.
1840 1870

Time Tests the Merits of All Things.

☞ FOR THIRTY YEARS! ☜

PERRY DAVIS' PAIN KILLER

Has been tested in every variety of climate, and by almost every nation known to Americans. It is the almost constant companion and inestimable friend of the missionary and the traveler, on sea and land, and no one should travel on our lakes or rivers without it. It is a speedy and safe remedy for burns, scalds, cuts, bruises, wounds and various other injuries, as well as for dysentery, diarrhœa, and bowel complaints generally, and is admirably suited for every race of men on the face of the globe.

Be sure you call for and get the genuine Pain Killer, as many worthless nostrums are attempted to be sold on the great reputation of this valuable medicine.

☞ Directions accompany each bottle.

Price 25 cents, 50 cents, and $1 per bottle. Sold by all medicine dealers. my14-1m

Still Another Railroad

TO WOODLAND!

THROUGH CAPAY VALLEY.

Owing to the great demand for land in small tracts adjoining Woodland, (having disposed of all my large lots in the Fabricius Tract,) I have procured twenty acres in the south part of Woodland and divided it into

LOTS FROM ONE TO SIX ACRES EACH,

Which I will sell on reasonable terms—one-third down, deferred payments on balance if desired. Fourth street extends to and through the land. It is splendid soil, is easily tilled, and has a good view of the railroad.

my14-3m NATHAN ELLIOTT.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & CO.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JUDGE J. ONEAL.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

Encouraging Accounts as to Crops.

While it is true that in some localities in Yolo county there will be a partial failure of the wheat crop, and in a few instances almost a total failure, we find, after making considerable inquiry from parties residing in different parts of the county, that the yield will be by no means so short as has been represented. We have noticed in several papers the statement that the wheat crop in Yolo is a failure. This is a great mistake. Well informed parties offer to wager that there will be fully as much wheat raised in the county as last year. Many farmers have reported personally to this office that they will have 20, 25, and in one instance (this comes second handed, but our informant is entirely reliable) a farmer refused 35 bushels an acre for his crop of wheat. The favorable weather of the last two weeks has contributed much towards this gratifying prospect, the cool, moisture-bearing southerly winds counteracting to a great extent the effects of the previous dry northers. Barley is now being harvested, turning out a large crop generally. Wheat harvest will commence in two or three weeks. Haying is about over, the quality good, the quantity nearly average, and secured in fine condition. There are very few oats raised in this region. The grape crop promises to be very large, and fruits generally as plentiful as usual. In view of these facts, which we have taken considerable pains to find out, it seems as though our people had abundant cause to rejoice. We trust that projected improvements will be carried on, that our town and county will prosper, in the main, while those who have short crops have our sympathy, and we trust they will have better luck next time.

The Sacramento Races—Yolo Wins.

It will be seen by the reports of the first day's racing at Sacramento, this week, that the Norfolk Derby Stakes were won, in brilliant time and dashing gait, by our Yolo-raised colt, "Pelham," owned and bred by our townsman, James A. Douglas, Esq. And as if this were not enough for Yolo in one day, we find the second competitor in this race the splendid thoroughbred filley, "Emma Barnes," owned by John M. Dickerson, Esq., another of our townsmen. To add to all this, we learn from friends who understand the subject, and are fully posted in "horse talk," that there are more very fast thoroughbred running horses in Yolo than in any other county on this coast, and that the owner of the fleetest racer in any part of the world would not have to hunt around very long before finding plenty of owners of "flyers" able and willing to run him a tilt with Yolo-bred stock.

We learn that in the race above alluded to, "Pelham" rushed the first mile easily, in 1 minute 47 seconds, and was held back strongly on the outcoming last half-mile, making the time of the mile and a half 2 minutes 42 seconds and a fraction, and winning the race by five lengths.

In this connection, we would like to inquire why our Woodland Park Association does not take some steps toward inviting Californians to come upon our own soil and contend with our flyers for a few purses and turf honors? This would do more to bring our stock into notoriety than anything else that could be done.

Arrested the Wrong Man.

A party who were out in pursuit of a horse thief, for whose capture a reward had been offered by Mr. Hubbard, of this place, on Tuesday last came upon a man named M. Oman, while scouring the foothills west of this place, arrested him and brought him to town for identification. Mr. Hubbard failed to recognize in the prisoner the man who had stolen his horse and buggy, when Oman was set at liberty. He feels somewhat grieved at the delay caused by his arrest, as he was on his way to Sonoma and in something of a hurry. He says he has no inclination to steal anything unless it be the hearts of some of the pretty girls hereabout.

Dedication of Washington Hall.

A grand dedication ball will be held in the new hall on the Fourth of July, under the management of J. M. Wood, which is of itself a guarantee that it will be a grand affair. The hall is 100 by 130 feet in size, high, airy and well ventilated. We are glad to hear that the dedication is so soon to take place, and that the Fourth of July is the time fixed upon. The hall will be elegantly decorated, and the best of music discoursed.

Woodland Bakery.

This establishment is rapidly increasing its business and growing in the confidence and favor of the public. A new baker has recently been engaged, who understands thoroughly every branch of the business. They are now turning out crackers by machinery, which are sold wholesale as well as retail. Their hot Boston brown bread for Sunday morning breakfast can't be beat.

Fine Wheat.

F. W. Houx, who lives on Willow Slough, five miles south of this place, has shown us a sample of wheat from his ranch which is equal to any we have seen in many a year. The stalk is about five feet high, with large, full heads. Mr. Houx says he will have a good crop, and so will nearly all his neighbors. He reports barley extra good in that part of the county.

Who Wants a Sewing Machine?

Persons in want of a sewing machine can be accommodated with either the Wheeler & Wilson, Florence, New Weed, Howe or the Elliptic, on reasonable terms, at agents' prices, by applying to N. Elliott. All these are first-class machines.

Waiting for the Harvest.

It appears there will be no lack of hands for harvesting the crops this season. Our town is full of laborers waiting for the crops to mature, and several parties of them are camping out in the suburbs, ready to commence any day.

Sparkling Mead.

Mr. Hafky has presented us with half a dozen bottles of this cool and delicious beverage, for which he has the agency in Woodland. It is a strictly temperance drink, pleasant to the taste, healthful and invigorating.

The Strawberry Festival.

The M. E. Church strawberry festival was quite well attended, and we learn that it yielded upwards of a hundred dollars for the relief of the funds of the church.

Removal.

By the card of Dr. Geo. H. Jackson, it will be seen that he has removed his office to the second story of the new brick building occupied by Porter & Cowell.

INFORMATION WANTED of the whereabouts of Hiram Townsend, formerly of Michigan, but later of Iowa; came to California in 1852; when last heard from was in Oroville, Butte county, in the winter of 1856-7, and is supposed to have returned to Rabbit Creek mines, his former place of residence. He is about 6 feet in height, and 49 years of age. Any information of him would be thankfully received by T. P. Townsend, Red Bluff, California.

LAND SALES.—The land sales on the Union Pacific Railroad average about $40,000 per month. The average price paid is $4 50 per acre.

An Immense Undertaking.

The Washington correspondent of the *Bulletin* gives the following account of legislation now before Congress in regard to reclaiming the tule lands in the Sacramento Valley in which Yolo County is very largely interested. It is an immense undertaking, and if carried out thoroughly will do much toward developing our county. The matter of granting lands seems to be well guarded:

The House Committee on Public Lands have agreed to report favorably on the bill introduced by Mr. Johnson in aid of the Sacramento Canal project, with various amendments and modifications, leaving the main feature as follows: The right of way through the public lands is granted to the Sacramento Irrigation and Navigation Company, for a canal to be constructed from a point on the Sacramento River or Suisun Bay, or some channel or slough connecting therewith in the county of Yolo or Solano; said right of way to be 200 feet on each side, except where deep excavations or heavy embankments are to be made, when "such greater width as may be necessary, not exceeding 500 feet on each side, may be taken." The Company are also granted the right to divert and appropriate, as granted by their act of incorporation under the laws of the State of California, so much of the water flowing in the Sacramento River and streams as the line of canal may cross, as has not, previous to the passage of this Act, been appropriated or used by persons owning lands on said canal line between the point where said Company shall divert the water of said streams from their natural channels.

In order "to aid in the construction of said canal, and to thereby reclaim and enhance the value of the public land along said canal," there is granted to the aforesaid Company every alternate section of unreserved non-mineral land, designated by odd numbers, for twenty miles in width on each side of the canal, with permission to make up deficiencies within limits of ten miles further.

An important section provides that the lands granted by this Act "shall be sold only to persons desiring to make actual settlement thereon and improvement thereof, in quantities not exceeding one quarter section to each person, at such prices as will secure to said Company, its successors or assigns, as aforesaid, an average price of not more than $2 50 per acre for the land actually certified for each completed section of five miles for said canal; and to secure an enforcement of this section, it shall be the duty of the Company receiving the certificates from the Secretary of the Interior as aforesaid, for the lands granted in aid of the construction of the first section of five miles of said canal, and within one year thereafter, to fix a price on each 160 acre tract described in said certificate, in such manner and at such rates that the average price of the whole amount certified, excepting mineral and timber lands as aforesaid, shall not exceed $2 50 per acre, and report the same to the Secretary of the Interior, exposing a copy of said report to the public, in the office of the Secretary of such Company; and any person desiring to actually settle upon and improve said land, or any Government subdivision thereof, shall have the right to purchase, at the price so fixed, any unsold parcel of said land upon payment of said price; and on payment thereof it shall be the duty of the Secretary of such Company to make out duplicate certificates of the sale under the seal of the Company, send one to the Secretary of the Interior, and deliver the other to the purchaser; and it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Interior to issue to such purchaser a patent for the land described in his certificate, as in cases of land sold by the United States; and the same form of proceeding shall be observed with respect to the land certified by the Secretary of the Interior on each succeeding completed section of 10 miles of the line of said canal.

It is provided further, that the Secretary of the Interior shall not issue certificates of lands to the Company on any completed section after the first until he shall have received a report as aforesaid of the price fixed upon the land, certified on the preceding completed section. The Company are required to complete ten miles of the canal within two years, and ten miles more every year thereafter, until the whole shall be completed.

A bill embodying the above provisions has also been introduced in the Senate by Mr. Cole, and chances of its passage through Congress are very favorable.

An Explanation.

WOODLAND, May 27, 1870.

In a card in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, under date of May 14th, I denounced O. B. Westcott as a "liar and slanderer." I have since heard the statements of persons who were present when Mr. W. used the language which was reported to me, and am satisfied that he did not mean to charge me with having been bribed. Besides, in an interview which I have had with him (W.) in the presence of mutual friends, he disavowed any such intention. I, therefore, take pleasure in withdrawing said card, being satisfied that my informant misunderstood the spirit and intent of W.'s language.

R. R. DARBY.

WOODLAND, May 27, 1870.

I hereby say that I never believed nor stated that R. R. Darby had been bribed. I so explained at the time of using the language which gave him offence. I think it due him to state thus publicly that I believe him to be an honest and honorable man. O. B. WESTCOTT.

FENIAN OPERATIONS.—The Fenians are again reported active all along the Canadian frontier, from Maine to Michigan, and in considerable force, preparing for another raid. On the 25th about 500 Fenians crossed the frontier under command of General O'Neil, near St. Albans. They were soon after surprised by a volley from the Canadians, by which two Fenians were killed and two wounded. General O'Neil was shortly after arrested by the U. S. Marshal and confined in Burlington (Vt.) jail. The Sixtieth Rifles of the Canadians fell back without firing. The Grand Trunk Railroad was torn up to capture a cattle train. The Fenians attacked the Home Guards at Cook's Corners, but were repulsed with several killed and wounded. United States troops and artillery have been sent to the front. Great excitement exists throughout the East in consequence of these demonstrations.

"OVERLAND MONTHLY."—The June number of this Pacific coast magazine is at hand, for which we have to thank the publishers, A. Roman & Co., San Francisco. Annexed is the list of contents: "The Failure at Fort Fisher;" "Gold and Silver Mining;" "Treasure Trove;" "A Winter's Ride in the Sierras;" "A Day in Hawthorne's Haunts;" "Western Frontier Life;" "One;" "The Chinese as Agriculturists;" "Staffa and Iona;" "Crossing the Arizona Deserts;" "A Japanese Tiger Fight;" "Good Night;" "In Search of a Retreat (No. 1);" "My South Sea Show;" "Under a Madrona;" "Dow's Flat;" "My English Friends," etc., with the usual notices of current literature.

Religious Services.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Preaching every Sunday, at Templar Hall, by Rev. Dr. Creswell, at 11 A. M. and 7 P. M. All are invited.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A.M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenes' appetite.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket full of them.

CONFLAGRATIONS
— ARE OF —
DAILY OCCURRENCE.
Fire Insurance
IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!
BRANCH OFFICE
— OF THE —
PHŒNIX & HOME
424 California Street,
SAN FRANCISCO.
R. H. MAGILL, ...Manager.
COMBINED CASH ASSETS
$5,468,363 45!
STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!
☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by
GEO. D. FISKE,
my6-3m Agent, Woodland.

JAMES SIBLEY. WM. H. WINNE.
SIBLEY & WINNE,
Proprietors of the
YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL
— AND —
Sash and Door Factory,
FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,
WOODLAND,
Desire to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that they are prepared to furnish
SASH, DOORS and MOULDING
Of every Style and Pattern.
Sawing,
Turning.
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,
☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜
We are also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of our abilities, we will warrant satisfaction in all cases.
ap2-3m

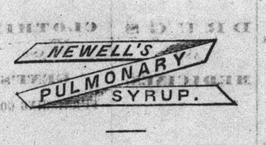
THE NEW YORKER.

SELF-RAKING
REAPER AND MOWER
— AND —
SELF-RAKING REAPER.
Reasons Why
YOU SHOULD USE THIS MACHINE:
First.
No man can rake by hand with the perfection that the NEW YORKER does.
Second.
The Rake is entirely under the control of the Driver, and will rake any size of gavel desired.
Third.
The Machine is Light, requiring but two Horses, and saves extra draft and the expense of one man.
Fourth.
The New Yorker has no superior as a Reaper or Mower, and no equal as a self-Raker, and is warranted in every particular, and to perform well in every capacity, being built upon the only correct principle for a Self-Raker.
Fifth.
The Reaper Cuts Six Feet, the Reaper and Mower Five Feet, and never fails to give satisfaction as a Reaper, a Mower, or Self-Raker, and whenever requisite the change from Reaper to Mower is easily and rapidly effected.
Sixth.
Each Machine is set up at the Factory and worked by steam to see that all runs accurately and easy.
AS A REAPER
This Machine will Cut and Rake from Twelve to Eighteen Acres of Grain per day, and
AS A MOWER,
THE "NEW YORKER"
Cannot be excelled by even those Machines built exclusively for Mowing, and will cut from eight to twelve acres per day.
THE
RUSSELL & ERWIN
MANUFACTURING COMPANY
GENERAL AGENTS
For the Pacific Coast,
204 Sansome Street, San Francisco,
CALIFORNIA. my7-3m

TO THE WORKING CLASSES.—We are now prepared to furnish all classes with constant employment at home, the whole of the time for the spare moments. Business new, light and profitable. Persons of either sex easily earn from 50c. to $5 per evening, and a proportional sum by devoting their whole time to the business. Boys and girls earn nearly as much as men. That all who see this notice may send their address, and test the business, we make this unparalleled offer: To such as are not well satisfied, we will send $1 to pay for the trouble of writing. Full particulars, a valuable sample, which will do to commence work on, and a copy of "The People's Literary Companion"—one of the largest and best family newspapers published—all sent free by mail. Reader, if you want permanent, profitable work, address
E. C. ALLEN & CO., Augusta, Maine.
m21-3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.
GRAY & WOOD,
(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN)

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
Agricultural Implements,
MACHINERY,
HARDWARE,
Wooden-Ware,
Paints and Oils,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.
We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at
San Francisco Prices!
We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of
Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.
CASTINGS
FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!
CUTLERY,
IN EVERY STYLE!
Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Ammunition,
Wood and Willow-ware
In great variety!
Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of
Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.
The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!
my12-3m GRAY & WOOD.



Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!
We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup
Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.
A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.
Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,
Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.
REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.

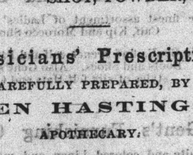
VALUABLE PROPERTY
FOR SALE!
The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:
Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.
Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.
For particulars enquire of
MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.
mar26-3m

ECLIPSE SALOON,
No. 53-K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)
SACRAMENTO,
JAKE L. LEVISON, ...PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)
Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day.
ap22-3m

Incorporated, 1819.
Capital, - - - - $3,000,000.
Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.
LOSSES PAID POLICY-HOLDERS:
OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.
THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.
☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*
Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.
☞ Policies Issued and Renewed without delay by
J. L. SIMPSON,
ap9-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
PIONEER
Drug and Jewelry
STORE!
Post-Office Building,
WOODLAND.
Largest assortment of
DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,
LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, Etc.
Physicians' Prescriptions
CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY
BEN HASTINGS,
APOTHECARY.
WATCHES, CLOCKS,
— AND —
JEWELRY!
Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by
L. MACHEFERT.
☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.
mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

EATON & GREENE'S
New Jewelry & Fancy Store.
Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.
☞ Mr. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.
☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,


SIGN AND
Ornamental Painters,
MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

MEAT MARKET.
The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the
Lowest Cash Rates!
Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, Thos. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
ap23-3m LOU. KORN.

L. F. CRAFT,
Contractor and Builder,
Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses endre, in Yolo or adjoining counties.
Address L. F. CRAFT,
mar12-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

SPRING AND SUMMER
IMPORTATIONS!
F. S. FREEMAN,
CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,
WOODLAND,
Is constantly receiving a
Complete and Carefully Selected Stock
— OF —
GENERAL MERCHANDISE!
Arranged in their several departments, as follows:
DRY GOODS.
A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.
CLOTHING!
A large stock of
GENT'S AND BOYS'
Fine Dress, Beaver,
— AND —
CASMERE SUITS,
And a general assortment of
Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Also a large assortment of
Gent's and Boys' Hats.
Boots and Shoes.
A large assortment of
Men's and Boys' Boots,
Also the latest styles of
Balmorals and Gaiters,
for Ladies, Misses and Children.
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
This department consists of a
Large and full Assortment.
CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE,
We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of
LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.
UPHOLSTERY.
We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of
Carpets, Muslin and
Oil Cloth, Lace Curtains,
Matting, Window Shades
Damasks, Mouldings,
And everything usually found in that line.
Miscellaneous.
Stationery and School Books,
a full assortment.
Drugs, Patent Medicines
Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.
Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.
☞ Our facilities for purchasing and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.
Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!
ja28-1y F. S. FREEMAN.

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,
MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY
C. ELLIOTT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.
25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;
121 Spring Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Barouches and two-seated Phætons on hand and built to order;
62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2¼, 2⅜, 2½, 2⅝, 2¾, 1⅞, 1¾ and any other sizes that a person should want.
Header Wagons
On hand and built to order.
From One to One Thousand!
On short notice!
All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.
I am selling Wagons at
Greatly Reduced Rates
From previous years!
And for the same style and finished work
I Won't be Undersold
By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to
Excel in Workmanship
In preference to underselling in price.
I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.
NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!
The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very
HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,
And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.
Trimming and Painting
Done at my establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!
Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.
BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!
Consisting of a number of
BELLOWS, ANVILS, SLEDGES, HAMMERS,
SWEDGES, TONGS, PUNCHES, CHISELS,
SCREW-PLATES, DRILLING-MACHINES,
SAWS, BRACES, BITS.
☞ One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.
C. ELLIOTT,
ap5-3m Main street, Woodland.

Clipper Mower and Reaper!

Improved for 1870.
The Best Machine now in Use!
Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":
1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Guard—Patent Draft Attachment.
The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!
We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.
Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.
Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.
Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new improved Geiser Thresher.
With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.
HAWLEY & CO.,
mr26-3m Corner California and Battery streets, San Francisco.

C. S. FROST,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,
Real Estate and Insurance Agent.
— ALL KINDS OF —
REAL ESTATE
Bought and sold on Commission!
Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.
☞ HOUSES TO RENT. ☜
Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!
Agent for Union Insurance Co.
Office—First Door East of Bank,
MAIN STREET,
ap10 WOODLAND. [3m

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,
Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,
CONSTANTLY ON HAND.
☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.
Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.
my16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of
ja4-tf C. S. FROST,
Real Estate Agent.

If you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

PRAYER.

Go when the morning shineth,
Go when the moon is bright,
Go when the eve declineth,
Go in the hush of night;
Go with pure mind and feeling,
Fling earthly thoughts away,
And in thy chamber kneeling
Do thou in secret pray.

Remember all who love thee,
All who are loved by thee;
Pray for those who hate thee,
If any such there be;
Then for thyself in meekness
A blessing humbly claim,
And link with each petition
The great Redeemer's name.

Or if 'tis e'er denied thee
In solitude to pray,
Should holy thoughts come o'er thee,
When friends are round thy way;
E'en then the silent breathing
Of thy spirit raised above,
Will reach His throne of glory,
Who is Mercy, Truth and Love.

Oh! not a joy or blessing
With this one can compare,
The power that he hath given us
To pour our souls in prayer;
Whene'er thou pin'st in sadness,
Before his footstool fall,
And remember in thy gladness,
His grace who gave thee all.

STRIVE ON.

Strive on—the ocean never was crossed
Repining on the shore;
A nation's freedom never was won
When sloth the banner bore.

Strive on—'tis cowardly to shrink
When dangers rise around;
'Tis sweeter far, though linked with pain,
To gain the vantage ground.

Bright names are on the roll of fame—
Like stars they shine on high;
They may be hid with brighter rays,
But never, never die.

And these were lighted 'mid the gloom
Of low obscurity,
Struggling through years of pain and toil,
And joyless poverty.

But strive—this world's not all a waste,
A wilderness of care;
Green spots are on the field of life,
And flowerets blooming fair.

Then strive—but oh let virtue be
The guardian of your aim;
Let pure unclouded love illume
The path that leads to fame.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE Oregon election will take place on the 6th of June.

FRANK PIXLEY, for some reason or other, has taken the stump against the Chinese on this coast.

THE New Hampshire *Gazette* is one hundred and twenty-one years old, and never missed a publication day.

THE Sonoma *Democrat* says the yield in that county promises to be above the average in both hay and grain.

IN 1850 the original manuscript copy of Washington's Farewell Address was sold by auction in Philadelphia for $2,300.

IT is stated that C. L. Vallandigham will be the next Democratic candidate for Congress, in the Dayton, Ohio, District.

THE "Beautiful Circassian Girl," lately traveling in the show business, found her affinity in Nevada, in the person of Mr. C. B. Brestle, and forthwith tied to him for life.

C. H. HEDGES has planted two hundred acres of castor beans near Marysville, and sown twenty-one acres of Norway oats. The erection of a castor oil mill is contemplated there.

HON. SAM. MERRITT, formerly a Senator from Mariposa, is now the Democratic nominee for Congress in Idaho. The Convention was in session eight days, and Merritt got nominated on the eighty-ninth ballot by one vote.

THE City National Bank of Auburn, N. Y., was burglarized in the day time, on the 26th of April, by four rogues, two of them engaged the attention of the officers of the bank in front while the others approached the safe in the rear and abstracted $31,196. A reward of $5,000 has been offered for the recovery of the money.

LARGE quantities of land in Shasta and Butte Creek Valleys have been entered during the last few months at the Humboldt and Marysville Land Offices. Shasta Valley is in the Humboldt Land District, while Butte Creek Valley is in the Marysville District. These lands have been entered by capitalists and landgrabbers for purposes of speculation.

SENSIBLE TALK.—The *Monitor* says: Three hundred Chinese were recently taken to Bannock City, M. T., from San Francisco, under contract to work in the mines there; but the white miners drove them off, and they have returned to Helena. If Chinese continue to displace white laborers we shall soon have cause to fear a war of races.

GEORGE W. MOWE, Insurance Commissioner of the State, having examined into the financial condition of the "Oriental Fire and Marine Insurance Company," of San Francisco, pronounces the same unsafe and unhealthy, and declares the Company insolvent, it having impaired its capital to an extent exceeding twenty per cent.

THE New York *Sun*, an intesely Radical sheet, says: When a railroad conductor comes to President Grant for his ticket, he quietly takes his cigar from his mouth, waves his hand loftily, and in humble imitation of General Butler, exclaims: "Shoo, fly, don't bodder me." And the conductor becomes a non-conductor in the twinkling of an eye.

ARMY worms have made their appearance by millions across the Yuba, near Marysville. After having stripped the willows and young trees, they attempted to cross the river on the railroad bridge, and gathered in such numbers on the track that as they were smashed under the wheels of the locomotive, the wheels sipped on the track without making progress, and stopped the train.

A RAILROAD train ran away with a baby on a Baltimore and Ohio road the other day. The mother, at Weverton Junction, stepped off the train to procure nourishment for her babe, about twelve months of age, which she left lying on the car seat. Before she was able to regain the train it started, leaving her standing on the platform. After having proceeded a distance of half a mile, the conductor discovered the absence of the mother, when the train was stopped and run back toward the depot, and the lady was seen running toward the cars at some distance from the station.

A POOR young widow in Berlin, one evening lately, found on her table a note addressed to her, reading as follows: "Madam—I came here with the intention of robbing you, but the sight of this respectable and peaceful attic room, decorated with religious pictures and adorned with pious 'souvenirs,' and above all, your two little children, which were quietly sleeping in their little beds and smiling in their dreams, have touched my heart, and instead of depriving you of the little money I found in your drawer, I take the liberty of leaving here $50, hoping that you will accept them as a tribute of my respect and admiration. True, the money has been stolen; but perhaps in the course of every day life you have taken money from many a worse man than your obedient servant."

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.
mh5-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.
ap24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.
☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. my1-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ap17-3m

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

— DEALER IN —

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ap16-3m

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Cassmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton. Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] WOODLAND. [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
137 Kearny street, San Francisco.
f12tf

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 114 K street, between 2d and 3d,

SACRAMENTO. [3m

mh19]

FLORENCE

SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

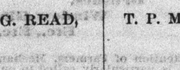
Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
Agents, Woodland.
ap1tf

READ & MAGEE.



A. G. READ, T. P. MAGEE,

DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

OILS AND PAINTS,

Pat. Medicines

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

DEALER IN

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ap16-3m

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

— AND —

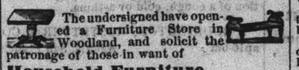
PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

my14-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ap11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

BILL & DICKERSON,
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar13-3m

CHANGE OF TIME!

Summer Arrangement.

SHORT ROUTE!

CALIFORNIA PACIFIC RAILROAD & STEAMER NEW WORLD VIA VALLEJO.

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland	Trains arrive at Sacramento	Trains arrive at Calistoga	New World arrives at S. Francisco
*6:23 A. M.	7:30 A. M.	11:45 A. M.	10:30 A. M.
*3:10 P. M.	4:30 P. M.	7:45 P. M.	7:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

11:45 A. M.	12:45 P. M.	12:20 P. M.	6:45 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

New World Leaves S. Francisco	Trains Leave Sacramento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Marysville
7:00 A. M.	†10:00 A. M.	11:20 A. M.	1:00 P. M.
4:00 P. M.	† 7:00 P. M.	8:12 P. M.	9:30 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

8:30 A. M.	2:30 P. M.	3:25 P. M.	5:00 P. M.

*The 6:23 A. M. and 3:10 P. M. Trains go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

†The 10 A. M. and 7:00 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland. Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap30-tf

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

Ayer's Cherry Pectoral,

— FOR —

Diseases of the Throat & Lungs,

Such as Coughs, Colds, Whooping-Cough, Bronchitis, Asthma and Consumption.

Probably never before in the whole history of medicine has anything won so widely and so deeply upon the confidence of mankind as this excellent remedy for pulmonary complaints. Through a long series of years, and among most of the races of men it has risen higher and higher in their estimation, as it has become better known. Its uniform character and power to cure the various affections of the lungs and throat, have made it known as a reliable protector against them. While adapted to milder forms of disease and to young children, it is at the same time the most effectual remedy that can be given for incipient consumption, and the dangerous affections of the throat and lungs. As a provision against sudden attacks of Croup, it should be kept on hand in every family, and indeed as all are sometimes subject to colds and coughs, all should be provided with this antidote for them.

Although settled consumption is thought incurable, still great numbers of cases where the disease seemed settled have been completely cured, and the patient restored to sound health by the Cherry Pectoral. So complete is its mastery over the disorders of the Lungs and Throat that the most obstinate yield to it. When nothing else could reach them, under the Cherry Pectoral they subside and disappear.

Singers and public speakers find great protection from it.

Asthma is always relieved and often wholly cured by it.

Bronchitis is generally cured by taking the Cherry Pectoral in small and frequent doses.

So generally are its virtues known that we need not publish the certificates of them here, or do more than assure the public that its qualities are fully maintained.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

For Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and in all the affections which arise from malarious, or miasmatic poisons.

As its name implies, it does cure, and does not fail. Containing neither arsenic, quinine, bismuth, zinc, nor any other mineral or poisonous substance whatever, it in nowise injures any patient. The number and importance of its cures in the ague districts are literally beyond account, and we believe without a parallel in the history of ague medicine. Our pride is gratified by the acknowledgments we receive of the radical cures effected in obstinate cases, and where other remedies had wholly failed.

Unacclimated persons, either resident in or travelling through miasmatic localities, will be protected by taking the Ague Cure daily.

For Liver Complaints, arising from torpidity of the liver, it is an excellent remedy, stimulating the liver into healthy activity.

For Bilious Disorders and Liver Complaints, it is an excellent remedy, producing many truly remarkable cures, where other medicines had failed.

Prepared by Dr. J. C. AYER & Co., Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Mass., and sold all round the world.

☞ PRICE, $1.00 PER BOTTLE. ☜

Sold by all druggists and dealers in medicine everywhere. Crane & Brigham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, are our wholesale agents. my7-4m

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO

ap16-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the

BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD.

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

NEW WEED

SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:

The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine; for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER

SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

More than 200,000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco,
and Sacramento, Cal. je19 1y

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco; R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland**, the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$33 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

ap16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread; Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
(General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
Local Agents, Woodland.
fe19-tf

THE ELLIPTIC

SEWING MACHINE,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The seeming cheapness of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. H'rs.	Min.	By hand. H'rs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	18	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	4	10
Quilting Silk Skirt	1	30	50	30
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf